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BYLAWS OF THE  
LANDSDOWNE HOM OWNERS INC.

ARTICLE I  
NAME AND LOCATION

The name of the corporation is LANDSDOWNE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., hereinafter referred to as the "Association". The principal office of the corporation shall be located at 311-K Ashville Avenue, Cary, North Carolina, but meetings of members and directors may be held at such places within the State of North Carolina/ County of Wake, as may be designated by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE II  
DEFINITIONS

Section 1. "Association shall mean and refer to Landsdowne Homeowners Association/ Inc., a North Carolina non profit corporation, its successors and assigns.

Section 2. "Board of Directors" or "Board means those persons elected or appointed and acting collectively as the directors of the Association.

Section 3. Bylaws means the bylaws of the Association as they now or hereafter exist.

Section 4. "Declarant" shall herein and refer to Preston Development, Inc., a North Carolina corporation, its successors and assigns, to whom the rights of Declarant are expressly transferred, or if such successors or assigns should acquire more than one undeveloped lot or undeveloped acreage for the purpose of development, or acquire title to the property under a deed in lieu of foreclosure, judicial foreclosure, or foreclosure under power of sale contained in any deed of trust or one otherwise denominated a "Declarant" hereby.

Section 5. "Declaration" shall mean and refer to the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions

for the Landsdowne Subdivision, and amendments thereto, applicable to the Property and recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Wake County, North Carolina.

Section 6. "Common Area" shall mean and refer to all land within the property owned by or controlled through easements dedicated to the Landsdowne Homeowners Association/ Inc., along with facilities and improvements erected or constructed therefore for the exclusive use and enjoyment of all members of the Association

Section 7. "Lot" shall mean and refer to any plot of land shown upon the last recorded subdivision map of the properties on such plot appears with the exception of common area and limited common area.

Section 8. "Manager" shall mean and refer to the person employed by the Board of Directors as a professional manager/ pursuant to the provisions of the Bylaws, to manage the affairs of the Association.

Section 9. "Member" shall mean and refer to every person who is a member of the Association.

Section 10. "Homeowner" shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of a fee simple title to any lot which is a part of the Property, including contract sellers, but excluding interests merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

Section 11. "Person" shall mean and refer to any individual, corporation, partnership/ association, trustee, or other legal entity.

Section 12. "Property" shall mean and refer to that certain real property platted of record in Book of Maps 1994, Page Wake County Registry and described in the Declaration, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association by annexation.

ARTICLE III MEETING  
OF MEMBERS

Section 1. Annual Meetings. The first annual meeting of the members shall be held on or before January 1, 1998, on the date and at the time and place set forth by the Board of Directors in its rules and regulations, and each subsequent regular annual meeting of the members shall be held on the same day of the same month of each year thereafter/ unless a different date and time is fixed by the Board of Directors

Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the members may be called at any time by the president or by the Board of Directors, or upon written request of the members who are entitled to vote one-fourth (1/4) of all of the votes of the Class A. membership.

Section 3. Notice of Meetings. Written notice of each meeting of the members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the secretary or person authorized to call the meeting/ by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, **H J| i ilie i3t** .fifteen (15) days before such meeting to each member entitled to vote thereat, addressed to the member's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such member to the Association for the purpose of notice.- **Btidh**  
-:notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting/ and, in the case of a special meeting/ the purpose of the meeting.

Section 4. Quorum. The presence at the meeting of members entitled to cast, proof proxies entitled to cast, one tenth (1/10) of the votes of the membership shall constitute a quorum for any action except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration, or these Bylaws. If, however, such quorum shall not be present or represented at any meeting, the members entitled to vote thereat shall have the power to adjourn the meeting from time to time, without notice other than announcement at the meeting, until a quorum as aforesaid shall be present or be represented.

Section 5. Proxies. At all meetings of members, each member may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the member of his lot.

#### ARTICLE IV

##### BOARD OF DIRECTORS: SELECTION: TERM OF OFFICE

Section 1. Number. The affairs of this Association shall be managed by a Board of not less than three (3) nor more than nine (9) Directors/ who need not be members of the Association; but the initial Board shall consist of three (3) directors designated by the Declarant.

Section 2. Term of Office. At or within thirty (30) days after the first annual meeting, the members shall elect the number of Directors allowed herein. One-third (1/3) (as near as may be) of the Directors so elected shall serve for a term of three (3) years one-third shall serve for a term of one (1) year. The term of Directors thereafter elected shall be for three (3) years! except until their successors have been duly elected and qualified.

Section 3. Removal. Any director may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, by a majority vote of the members of the Association.. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a Director/ his successor shall be selected **by** the remaining members of the Board and shall serve for the unexpired term of his predecessor.

Section 4. Compensation. No director shall receive compensation for any service he may render to the Association. However, any Director may be reimbursed for his actual expenses incurred in the performance of his duties.

Section 5. Action Taken Without a Meeting. The Directors shall have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all of the directors. Any

action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the directors.

Section 6. Directors Selected by Declarant. Notwithstanding the foregoing, so long as Preston Development, Inc., a North Carolina corporation (hereinafter nprestonn) owns one percent (1%) or more of the lots, but in any event, not longer than January 1/ 1998, Preston shall have the right to designate and select the persons who shall serve as members of the Board of Directors of the Association. Preston may designate and select the person or persons to serve as a member or members of the Board of Directors of the Association in the manner provided in the Bylaws of the Association, and such person or persons so designated and selected need not be an owner or lessee of a Lot.

#### ARTICLE V NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Nomination. Nomination for election to the Board of Directors shall be made by a Nominating Committee. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall consist of a Chairman, who shall be a member of the Board of Directors prior to each annual meeting of the members, to serve from the close of such annual meeting until the close of the next annual meeting and such appointment shall be announced at each annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall make as many nominations for elections to the Board of Directors as it shall in its discretion determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled. Such nominations may be made from among members or non-members.

Section 2. Election. Election to the Board of Directors shall be by secret written ballot. At such election the members or their proxies may cast, in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the

la gestCumulative voting is not permitted.

ARTICLE VI MEETING OF  
DIRECTORS

Section 1. Regular Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held at least quarterly without notice, at such place and hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board.

Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held when called by the president of the association/ or by any two director after not less than three (3) days notice to each Director.

Section 3. Quorum. A majority of the number of directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the directors present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

ARTICLE VII  
POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. The Board of Directors shall have power to:

(a) Adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of common area and facilities, and the personal conduct of the members and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction thereof;

(b) Suspend the voting rights and right to the use of any recreational facilities or the common area by a member or any person to whom he has delegated his right or enjoyment during any period in which such member shall be in default in the payment of any assessment Such rights may also be suspended after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for infraction of published rules and regulations;

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(c) Exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated reserved to the membership by other provisions of these Bylaws, the Articles of Incorporation, or the Declaration

(d) Declare the office of a member of the Board of Directors to be vacant in the event such member shall be absent from three (3) consecutive regular meetings of the Board of Directors

(e) Employ a manager, an independent contractor, or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties

(f) Contract with any Person to maintain the common *areas* and

(g) Procure such insurance and in such amounts as they deem necessary or as required by any governmental agency or lender.

Section 2. Duties. It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to:

(a) Cause to be kept a complete record of all of its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the members at the annual meeting of the members! or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by one-fourth (1/4) of the members who are entitled to vote

(b) Supervise all officers, agents/ and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are properly performed;

(c) As more fully provided in the Declaration/ to:

(1) fix the amount of the annual assessment against each lot at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period

(2) send written notice of establishment or rescission of each annual or special assessment to every owner subject thereto at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period, and in the case of





special assessment, will properly note the due date of such assessment; and

- (3) foreclose the lien against any property for which assessments are not paid within ninety (90) days after the due date or to bring an action at law against the owner personally obligated to pay the same.

(d) Issue, or to cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person/ a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid. A reasonable charge may be made by the Board for the issuance of these certificates. If a certificate states an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;

(e) Procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association;

(f) Cause all officers or employees having fiscal responsibilities to be bonded, as it may deem appropriate

(g) Cause the common area to be maintained;

(h) Designate depositories for Association funds;

(i) Appoint such committees as are provided for in these Bylaws, and such other committees as shall be appropriate or necessary for the proper administration and performance of the Association; and perform such other matters and things not expressly prohibited by law, the Declaration, or these Bylaws as are necessary and appropriate to the proper administration, operation, and maintenance of the Association and the property.

(j) As more fully provided in the Declaration, to employ a manager, an independent contractor or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

(k) Pay ad valorem taxes and public assessments levied against the common areas.

ARTICLE VIII  
OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

Section 1. Enumeration of Officers. The officers of the Association shall be a president, who shall at all times be members of the Board of Directors, a vice-president, secretary, and a treasurer/ and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create.

Section 2. Election of Officers. The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board of Directors following the annual election of Directors.

Section 3. Term. The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one (1) year unless he shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or otherwise be disqualified to serve.

Section 4. Special Appointments. The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 5. Resignation and Removal. Any officer may be removed from office without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time upon giving written notice to the Board, the president or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein/ and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 6. Vacancies. A vacancy in any office may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he replaces.

Section 7. Multiple Offices. The offices of vice-president and treasurer may be held by the same person. No person shall simultaneously hold more-than one of any of the

other except in the case of special offices created pursuant to Section 4 of this Article.

Section 8. Duties. The duties of the officers are as follows

President. The president shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors shall see that orders and regulations of the Board are carried out shall sign all written instruments of the Association; and shall co-sign all checks.

Vice President. The vice president shall act in the place and stead of the president in the event of his absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required of him by the Board.

Secretary. The secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the membership keep the corporate seal of the Association and affix it on all papers requiring said seal serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the members; keep appropriate current records showing the members of the Association together with their addresses, and shall perform such other duties as required by the Board.

Treasurer. The treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board of Directors; shall sign all checks of the Association; keep proper books of account; cause an annual audit of the Association-books to be made by a public accountant at the completion of each fiscal year; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the membership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the members.

ARTICLE IX  
MEMBERSHIP

Every person who is record owner of a fee or undivided fee interest in any lot which is subject by covenants of record to assessment by the Association/ including contract sellers, but excluding security for the performance of an obligation[ shall be a member of the Association. Ownership of such interest shall be the sole qualification for membership, and no owner shall have more than one membership. Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of any lot which is subject to assessment. The Board of Directors may make reasonable rules regarding proof of ownership.

ARTICLE X  
VOTING RIGHTS

Section 1. Classes. The Association shall have the following two (2) classes of voting membership:

(a) Class A: Class A members shall be all owners, with the exception of the Declarant. Class A members shall be entitled to one vote for each lot owned. When more than one person holds an interest in any lot, all such person shall be members. The vote for such lot shall be exercised as the owners thereof determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any lot, and no fractional-vote may be cast with respect to any lot.

(b) Class B: The Class B member shall be the Declarant/

and it shall be entitled to one hundred (100) votes for each lot it holds a fee or undivided fee interest/ provided that the Class B membership shall close and be converted to Class A membership on the happening of either of the following events, whichever occurs earlier:

- (1) When ninety-nine percent (99 ) of the total lots have been sold to Class A members

provided however, that the Class B

( membership shall be reinstated with all rights, privileges and responsibilities if, after conversion of the Class B membership to Class A membership as herein provided, additional lands are annexed to the property by the Declarant in the manner provided by the Declaration or

(2) On December 31, 2001.

ARTICLE X  
COMMITTEES

The Association shall appoint an Architectural Control Committee/ as provided in the Declaration. In addition, the Board of Directors shall appoint other committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purpose.

ARTICLE XI  
BOOKS AND RECORDS

The books, records, and papers of the Association shall, at all times during reasonable hours, be subject to inspection by any member. The Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, and the Bylaws of the Association shall be available for inspection by any member at the principal office of the Association, where copies may be purchased at reasonable cost.

ARTICLE XII  
CORPORATE SEAL

The Association shall have the seal in circular form having within its circumference the words:

"LANDSDOWNE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC."



(SEAL)



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CERTIFICATION

I, the undersigned/ do hereby certify:

That I am the duly elected and acting secretary of LANDSDOWNE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., a North Carolina non profit corporation, and

That the foregoing Bylaws constitute the original Bylaws of said Association, as duly adopted at a meeting of the Board

of Directors thereof, held on the 30 day of Apr: \ 1994.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed the seal of said Association this the 30 day of

April 1994.

Witt (SEAL)



Department of The  
Secretary of State

# STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

To all whom these presents shall come, Greetings:

I, ELAINE F. MARSHALL, *Secretary of State of the State of North Carolina, do hereby certify the following and hereto attached to be a true copy of*

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

- LANDSDOWNE HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION,  
INC.

*the original of which is now on file and a matter of record in this office.*

*IN WITNESS WHEREOF have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal at the City of Raleigh, this 27th day of January,*

*Elaine F. Marshall*

000065263  
*Secretary of State*

